

## Guns, Germs, and Steel Study Guide Section

1. What do “guns” represent in terms of civilizations?
2. What do “germs” represent in terms of civilizations?
3. What does “steel” represent in terms of civilizations?
4. The similarities between running a race in which people start at different places and how civilizations are created
5. Geographic Luck
6. Sedentary
7. Domesticated - meaning and examples
8. The FIVE STEPS that detail how civilizations advance and spread

## Enlightenment Study Guide Section

1. Enlightenment
2. Salons
3. Reason
4. Philosopher
5. Enlightenment grew out of the Renaissance, Reformation, and Scientific Revolution
6. Used Reason from Scientific Revolution to solve problems in GOVERNMENT and SOCIETY
7. Many salons were organized by who?
8. The two documents that were written by American Founders and were inspired by the ideals of the Enlightenment thinkers.
9. Divine Right of Kings
10. Individual Rights
11. Social Contract
12. Natural Rights
13. Bill of Rights
14. Constitutional Monarchy
15. First THINKER to apply reason to problems found in politics
16. Hobbes - people are naturally selfish and cruel; government must be strong and protect people from own selfishness
17. Locke - Life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; purpose of government is to protect people's natural rights; believed in social contract; people can overthrow government if it fails to respect people's rights; inspired Declaration of Independence.
18. Montesquieu - separation of powers; government divided into three branches - each branch checks the others
19. Voltaire - freedom of thought and expression and speech, religious tolerance; inspired First Amendment to Constitution
20. Beccaria - rights of the accused; fair and speedy trial; innocent until proven guilty; no cruel and unusual punishments; inspired 6<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> amendments.
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## French Revolution Study Guide Section

1. What helped to inspire the French Revolution?
2. The 3 Estates/Classes - who made up the First? The Second? The Third?
3. What problems existed in France that increased the likelihood for unrest and revolution?
4. King Louis the 16<sup>th</sup>
5. Which estate was forced to carry the burden of the other two estates?
6. The 97% grew angry due to the growing national debt, ongoing wars, and lavish spending of the King and the royal family
7. Estates-General - what is it and why is it important?
8. What happened after the vote at the Estates-General?
9. Tennis Court Oath
10. Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen
11. The Storming of the Bastille - what was it and what did it officially start?
12. Why did Austria and Prussia get involved in the French Revolution?
13. The end of King Louis the 16<sup>th</sup>
14. Guillotine
15. Reign of Terror - what was it and how many people were killed?
16. Who led a coup d'état and took over power in France in 1799?
17. Nationalism